

**DAYANAND EDUCATION SOCIETY'S
DAYANAND COLLEGE OF LAW, LATUR**

**SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA
UNIVERSITY, NANDED**

CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY

SYLLABUS

LL.B. II (IIIRD SEM) & BSL IV (VIITH SEM)

PRESENTED BY

ASST. PROF. UMESH U. KATEKAR

DAYANAND COLLEGE OF LAW, LATUR

CONTACT – 7588091438

umeshashoday@gmail.com

UNIT I – CRIME AND CRIMINOLOGY

Meaning and significance of crime

Focus on the need for criminological study

Definition of crime

Origin of criminal law

Development of criminal law in India

Distinction between crime and non-crime.

UNIT II -CRIMINOLOGY&SCHOOLS OF CRIMINOLOGY

- What is Criminology
- Criminal behaviour
- Schools of criminology
- Pre-classical school
- The classical school
- Neo classical school
- Positive school
- Psychiatric school
- Socialist school
- Clinical school

UNIT III – CRIME CAUSATION

- Heredity & Crime
- Mental Disorder & Criminality
- McNaughton's Rule of Criminal Responsibility
- Sex, Age & Crime
- Alcoholism
- Narcotic Drugs
- Physical environment
- Theory of Differential Association
- Education Mass Media

- Economic Factors
- Multiple Causation Theory
- Home & Family in Relation to Crime
- The Broken Home
- Impact of Criminal Convictions
- Psychological Tensions & Emotional Disturbances at Home.

UNIT IV – THEORIES OF PUNISHMENT

- Concept of Punishment
- Theories of punishment
- Deterrent theory
- Retributive theory
- Preventive Theory
- Reformative Theory
- Efficacy of punishment
- Rehabilitation

UNIT V – CAPITAL PUNISHMENT

- Constitutional validity of capital punishment
- Deterrent effect of capital punishment
- Modes of execution
- Death sentence in U.S.A.
- Capital punishment in India
- Retention of capital punishment
- How far justified
- Retention preferred to abolition
- Suicide as an offence.

UNIT VI – WHITE COLLAR CRIME

- White Collar Crime defined
- White collar crime & blue collar crime
- Implication of white collar crimes
- Criticism of Sutherland's definition
- Causes of white collar crimes
- Classification & types of white collar crime
- White collar crimes in India
- Adulteration violation of tax laws
- Corruption in govt. and politics
- White collar crime in professions
- Black-money

UNIT VII – SUPER CRIMES & VICTIMLESS CRIMES

- Definition of Terrorism
- Nature of terrorism
- Causative factors
- Organized crime
- Ingredients of terrorism
- Funds for terrorism
- Types of terrorism
- Victimless crime – definition
- Hidden victims
- Drug addiction – causes
- Drug and crime
- Treatment of drug addict

UNIT VIII – MODERN CRIMES & INTERNATIONAL CRIMES

- Computer
- Cyber crimes and terrorism
- Hijacking
- Crimes relating to human organs
- foeticide

UNIT IX – PRISON SYSTEM

- Some historical perspectives
- Humanizing prison life
- Indian prison system
- Prison reforms in India
- Open air prison
- Nature and scope of open air prison

UNIT X – PAROLE & PROBATION OF OFFENDER

- Concept of parole
- Parole and probation compared
- Origin of parole
- Parole in India
- Conditions of parole
- Parole violation
- Essentials of ideal parole system
- Concept and object of probation law in India
- The place of probation in penal policy
- Public participation in probation.

UNIT XI - RECIDIVISM

- Who is recidivist
- Causes of recidivism
- Recidivisms in India
- Supreme court on recidivism
- Prevention of recidivism
- Reformative method

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Sutherland, Cressy – Criminology
- A. Siddiqui – Criminology
- Tapas Kumar Banerjee – Background to Indian Criminal Law
- Paranjape N V – Criminology & Penology
- M. Ponnian – Criminology and Penology
- Girjesh Shukla – Criminology
- Ahmad Siddiqui – Criminology, Penology and Victimology