

**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**  
**Revised Syllabus LL.B II (IIIrd Semester) & BSL IV (VIIIth Semester)**  
**JURISPRUDENCE**



Units 8

**1. Introduction**

1. Need to study jurisprudence: Meaning of the term jurisprudence. 2. Norms and the normative system 3. Different types of normative systems such as of games, languages, religious orders, clubs and customary practice. 4. Legal system as a normative order. Similarities and differences to the legal system with other normative systems 5. Nature and definition of law.

**2. Schools of Jurisprudence:**

Units 12

1. Analytical positivism 2. Natural law 3. Historical school 4. Sociological school 5. Economic interpretation of law 6. The Bharat jurisprudence: The ancient: the concept of Dharma, The modern: PIL. Social justice, compensatory jurisprudence. 5. Feminist Jurisprudence

**3. Purpose of Law & administration of justice:**

Units 9

Justice: 1. Meaning and kinds 2. Justice and law 3. Power of the Supreme Court of India to do complete justice in all cases: Article 142 4. Critical stare decisis

**4. Sources of Law:**

Units 10

1. Legislation 2. Precedents: concept of stare decisis 3. Customs 4. Juristic writings

**5. Legal rights:** 1.the concept, 2. Kinds 3. Right- duty correlation

Units 5

**6. Persons**

Units 8

1. Nature of personality, 2. Status of the unborn, minor, lunatic, drunken and dead persons 3. Corporate personality 4. Dimensions of the modern legal personality: legal Personality of non - human beings

**7. Property:** the concept and Kinds of property

Units 8

Possession: the concept and Kinds of possession

Ownership: the concept, Kinds of ownership, Difference between possession and Ownership, Title

**8. Obligation:** Nature and kinds -1. Source of Obligation, Liability -conditions for imposing liability: 1. Wrongful act. 2. Damnum sine- injuria 3. Causation

Units 8

4. Mens rea 5. Intention 6. Malice 7. Negligence and recklessness 8. Strict liability

9. Vicarious liability

**9. Procedure:**

Units 3

1. Substantive and procedural laws: Difference 2. Evidence: nature and kinds

**SELECT BIBLIOGRPHY**

1. Salmond, Jurisprudence, Universal Publishers.
2. Paton, Jurisprudence
3. Allen, Law in Making, Universal Publishers.
4. Mahajan V.D, Legal Theory and Jurisprudence.
5. Dias, Jurisprudence.
6. Lloyd, Introduction to Jurisprudence
7. S.N. Dyani, Fundamental of Jurisprudence: Indian Approach
8. G.C.V.Subba Rao, Jurisprudence and Legal Theory